

# Package ‘baggingbwsel’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Bagging Bandwidth Selection in Kernel Density and Regression Estimation

**Version** 1.1

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**Description** Bagging bandwidth selection methods for the Parzen-Rosenblatt and Nadaraya-Watson estimators. These bandwidth selectors can achieve greater statistical precision than their non-bagged counterparts while being computationally fast. See Barreiro-Ures et al. (2020) <[doi:10.1093/biomet/asaa092](https://doi.org/10.1093/biomet/asaa092)> and Barreiro-Ures et al. (2021) <[doi:10.48550/arXiv.2105.04134](https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2105.04134)>.

**License** GPL-3

**URL** <https://rubenfcasal.github.io/baggingbwsel/>,  
<https://github.com/rubenfcasal/baggingbwsel/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/rubenfcasal/baggingbwsel/issues/>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** mclust, foreach

**Imports** Rcpp (>= 1.0.3), parallel, doParallel, kedd, stats, sm,  
nor1mix, misc3d

**Suggests** rgl, tkrplot, rpanel

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**NeedsCompilation** yes

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baggingbwsel-package    *baggingbwsel: Bagging bandwidth selection in kernel density and regression estimation*

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## Description

This package implements bagging bandwidth selection methods for the Parzen-Rosenblatt kernel density estimator, and for the Nadaraya-Watson and local polynomial kernel regression estimators. These bandwidth selectors can achieve greater statistical precision than their non-bagged counterparts while being computationally fast. See Barreiro-Ures et al. (2021a) and Barreiro-Ures et al. (2021b).

## Author(s)

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Authors:

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## References

Barreiro-Ures, D., Cao, R., Francisco-Fernández, M., & Hart, J. D. (2021a). Bagging cross-validated bandwidths with application to big data. *Biometrika*, **108**(4), 981-988, [doi:10.1093/biomet/asaa092](https://doi.org/10.1093/biomet/asaa092).

Barreiro-Ures, D., Cao, R., & Francisco-Fernández, M. (2021b). Bagging cross-validated bandwidth selection in nonparametric regression estimation with applications to large-sized samples. *arXiv preprint*, [doi:10.48550/arXiv.2105.04134](https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2105.04134).

**See Also**

Useful links:

- <https://rubenfcasal.github.io/baggingbwsel/>
- <https://github.com/rubenfcasal/baggingbwsel/>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/rubenfcasal/baggingbwsel/issues/>

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bagcv

*Bagged CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator*

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**Description**

Bagged CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator

**Usage**

```
bagcv(x, r, s, h0, h1, nb = r, ncores = parallel::detectCores())
```

**Arguments**

x	Vector. Sample.
r	Positive integer. Size of the subsamples.
s	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
h0	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, left bound.
h1	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, right bound.
nb	Positive integer. Number of bins.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.

**Details**

Bagged cross-validation bandwidth selector for the Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator.

**Value**

Bagged CV bandwidth.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rnorm(10^6)
bagcv(x, 5000, 100, 0.01, 1, 1000, 2)
```

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**bagreg***Bagged CV bandwidth selector for local polynomial kernel regression.*

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**Description**

Bagged CV bandwidth selector for local polynomial kernel regression.

**Usage**

```
bagreg(  
  x,  
  y,  
  r,  
  s,  
  h0,  
  h1,  
  nb = r,  
  ncores = parallel::detectCores(),  
  poly.index = 0  
)
```

**Arguments**

x	Covariate vector.
y	Response vector.
r	Positive integer. Size of the subsamples.
s	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
h0	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, left bound.
h1	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, right bound.
nb	Positive integer. Number of bins to use in cross-validation.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.
poly.index	Non-negative integer defining local constant (0) or local linear (1) smoothing. Default value: 0 (Nadaraya-Watson estimator).

**Details**

Bagged cross-validation bandwidth selector for local polynomial kernel regression.

**Value**

Bagged CV bandwidth.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rnorm(10^5)
y <- 2*x+rnorm(1e5,0,0.5)
bagreg(x, y, 1000, 10, 0.01, 1, 1000, 2)
```

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hboot_bag	<i>Bagging bootstrap bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator</i>
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**Description**

Bagging bootstrap bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator

**Usage**

```
hboot_bag(
  x,
  m = n,
  N = 1,
  nb = 1000L,
  g,
  lower,
  upper,
  ncores = parallel::detectCores(logical = FALSE)
)
```

**Arguments**

x	Vector. Sample.
m	Positive integer. Size of the subsamples.
N	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
nb	Positive integer. Number of bins.
g	Positive real number. Pilot bandwidth.
lower	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, left bound.
upper	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, right bound.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.

**Details**

Bagging bootstrap bandwidth selector for the Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator.

**Value**

Bagged CV bandwidth.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rnorm(10^5)
hboot_bag(x, 5000, 10, 1000, lower=0.001, upper=1, ncores=2)
```

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hsss_dens	<i>Generalized bagging CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator</i>
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**Description**

Generalized bagging CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator

**Usage**

```
hsss_dens(x, r, s, nb = r, h0, h1, ncores = parallel::detectCores())
```

**Arguments**

x	Vector. Sample.
r	Positive integer. Size of the subsamples.
s	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
nb	Positive integer. Number of bins.
h0	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, left bound.
h1	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, right bound.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.

**Details**

Generalized bagging cross-validation bandwidth selector for the Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator.

**Value**

Bagged CV bandwidth.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rnorm(10^5)
hsss_dens(x, 5000, 100, 1000, 0.001, 1, 2)
```

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mopt	<i>Estimation of the optimal subsample size for bagged CV bandwidth for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator</i>
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## Description

Estimation of the optimal subsample size for bagged CV bandwidth for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator

## Usage

```
mopt(x, N, r = 1000, s = 100, ncores = parallel::detectCores())
```

## Arguments

x	Vector. Sample.
N	Positive integer. Number of subsamples for the bagged bandwidth.
r	Positive integer. Size of the subsamples.
s	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.

## Details

Estimates the optimal size of the subsamples for the bagged CV bandwidth selector for the Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator.

## Value

Estimate of the optimal subsample size.

## Examples

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rt(10^5, 5)
mopt(x, 500, 500, 10, 2)
```

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tss_dens	<i>Second order bagging CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator</i>
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**Description**

Second order bagging CV bandwidth selector for Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator

**Usage**

```
tss_dens(x, r, s, h0, h1, nb = 1000, ncores = 1)
```

**Arguments**

x	Vector. Sample.
r	Vector. The two subsample sizes.
s	Positive integer. Number of subsamples.
h0	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, left bound.
h1	Positive real number. Range over which to minimize, right bound.
nb	Positive integer. Number of bins.
ncores	Positive integer. Number of cores with which to parallelize the computations.

**Details**

Second order bagging cross-validation bandwidth selector for the Parzen-Rosenblatt estimator.

**Value**

Second order bagging CV bandwidth.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(1)
x <- rnorm(10^5)
tss_dens(x, 5000, 10, 0.01, 1, 1000, 2)
```



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